

# EKONOMI KESEHATAN

## (HEALTH ECONOMICS)

BANDI

Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat UNS

# KONSEP-KONSEP EKONOMI DALAM KESEHATAN

Cost Effectiveness Analysis (CEA)

Sesi 1

# POKOK BAHASAN EKONOMI KESEHATAN

- Dasar-dasar Ekonomi Kesehatan
- Referensi

# PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH ECONOMICS

## for non-economists

ISI

### 1. **Economics** and **Health Economics**

- 1.1 What is economics about?
- 1.2 What is health economics? Elements of HE; Organization, actors of the health care market; Structure of a health care system

### 2. The agents of the economy

- 2.1 Demand: consumers, patients, elasticity
- 2.2 Supply: firms, hospitals physicians; Efficiency, Efficacy, Effectiveness, Equity, Opportunity cost

### 2.3 Insurers

### 3. The market and the health care market

- 3.1 Why is the health care market different?
- 3.2 Perfectly competitive markets

# PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH ECONOMICS

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ISI

### 4. Regulation

- 4.1 The public sector
- 4.2 Mechanisms of regulation
- 4.3 Reasons for regulation
- 4.4 Regulation in the health care market

### 5. Public goods

### 6. Nonprofit organizations

- 6.1 Why do nonprofit enterprises exist?
- 6.2 Modeling a nonprofit hospital

# PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH ECONOMICS

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ISI

### 7. A health policy exercise

### 8. Uncertainty, risk and insurance

8.1 Attitudes facing risk

8.2 Health insurance

### 9. Contract theory

9.1 Contracts, information and agency relation

9.2 Adverse selection, moral hazard and signalling

9.3 Supplier induced demand

# PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH ECONOMICS

## for non-economists

ISI

### 10. Economic evaluation

10.1 QALYs

10.2 Components in economic evaluation

10.3 CEA, CUA, CBA

### 11. Macroeconomics

11.1 What is macroeconomics about?

11.2 The working of the economy

11.3 Macroeconomics of the health sector

### ~~10. Economic evaluation~~

~~10.1 QALYs~~

~~10.2 Components in economic evaluation~~

~~10.3 CEA, CUA, CBA~~

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